

## OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN by SSRS, an independent research company. Surveys were obtained August 3September 7, 2021 with a representative sample of $n=\mathbf{2 , 1 1 9}$ respondents. Implementing a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS), U.S. households were randomly selected to participate and were first reached via mail. Adults ages 18 or older completed the survey via web ( $n=1,943$ ) or phone ( $n=176$ ). The margin of sampling error for total respondents is $+/-\mathbf{2 . 8}$ at the $95 \%$ confidence level. The design effect is $\mathbf{1 . 6 8}$. For results among the 1,838 registered voters, the margin of sampling error is $+/-3.0$. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

## EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: Wednesday, September 15 at Noon

## NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Results for the March 25-26, 2019 survey and September 21-22, 2020 survey are from polls conducted via web on the SSRS Opinion Panel. Unless otherwise noted, all other results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

## NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum $\mathrm{N}=125$ unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than $\mathrm{N}=125$ unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

Q35. Which of the following best describes your view of democracy in the United States today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | American democracy <br> is under attack | American democracy <br> is being tested, but is <br> not under attack | American democracy <br> is in no danger | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 | $56 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $*$ |

Q36. In general, how confident are you that elections in America today reflect the will of the people? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Very/ <br> Somewhat <br> confident | Very <br> confident | Somewhat <br> confident | NET Just a <br> little/ <br> Not at all <br> confident | Just a little <br> confident | Not at all <br> confident | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7,2021 | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $17 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $19 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $*$ |
| January 9-14, 2021 | $\mathbf{5 9 \%}$ | $36 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $11 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |

Q37. How closely have you been following news about changes to voting laws that have been enacted since the nationwide election held in November 2020? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Closely | Very <br> closely | Somewhat <br> closely | NET Not <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not <br> closely at <br> all | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7,2021 | $65 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $*$ |

J4. Which of the following do you think is a bigger problem with elections in the United States? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | The rules around <br> voting make it too <br> difficult for eligible <br> citizens who want to <br> vote to cast a ballot | The rules around <br> voting are not strict <br> enough to prevent <br> illegal votes from <br> being cast | Neither is a problem <br> in the United States | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7,2021 | $36 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $*$ |

## COMPARE TO:

|  | That the rules around <br> voting make it too <br> difficult for eligible <br> citizens who want to <br> vote to cast a ballot | That the rules around <br> voting are not strict <br> enough to prevent <br> illegal votes from <br> being cast | Neither is a problem <br> in the United States <br> (vol.) | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## [ORDER OF Q39 AND Q40 ROTATED]

Q39. Which comes closer to your view about the changes in voting laws being put into place in states where the government is mostly controlled by Republicans? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | They are being put in place <br> mainly to benefit the party <br> in power | They are being put in place <br> mainly to make elections <br> more fair | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 | $58 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Q40. Which comes closer to your view about the changes in voting laws being put into place in states where the government is mostly controlled by Democrats? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | They are being put in place <br> mainly to benefit the party <br> in power | They are being put in place <br> mainly to make elections <br> more fair | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 | $53 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $*$ |

Q41. How likely do you think it is that, in the next few years, some elected officials will successfully overturn the results of an election in the United States because their party did not win? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

|  | NET <br> Likely | Very likely | Somewhat <br> likely | NET Not <br> likely | Not too <br> likely | Not at all <br> likely | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $16 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $*$ |

Q51. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

|  | Yes, Biden legitimately won <br> enough votes to win the <br> presidency | No, Biden did not <br> legitimately win enough <br> votes to win the presidency | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7,2021 | $63 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| April 21-26, 2021 | $65 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| January 9-14, 2021 | $65 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

(Respondents who say Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency, $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{7 6 9}$ )
Q51a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?

|  | Solid evidence | Suspicion only | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 | $63 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $*$ |
| April 21-26, 2021 | $69 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| January 9-14, 2021 | $73 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

Q51. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?
Q51a. (Do you think there's been solid evidence of that), or (is that your suspicion only)?
Q51/Q51A COMBO TABLE

|  | NET Yes, <br> Biden <br> legitimately <br> won enough <br> votes to win <br> the <br> presidency | NET No, <br> Biden did not <br> legitimately <br> win enough <br> votes to win <br> the <br> presidency | Did not <br> legitimately <br> win enough <br> votes, Solid <br> evidence | Did not <br> legitimately <br> win enough <br> votes, <br> Suspicion <br> only | Did not <br> legitimately <br> win enough <br> votes, No <br> opinion | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 3-Sept. 7,2021 | $\mathbf{6 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $*$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| April 21-26, 2021 | $\mathbf{6 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $21 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |
| January 9-14, 2021 | $\mathbf{6 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ | $23 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ |

## MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of $\mathrm{n}=\mathbf{2 , 1 1 9}$ adults were surveyed by web and telephone nationwide using an Address-Based Sample design. To invite potential respondents for the new poll, researchers mailed letters to each randomly selected address, asking an eligible adult, age 18 or older, in the household to take part in the survey. Those receiving the letters had the choice of taking the survey online or calling a dedicated phone number to take the poll with a live interviewer. For a subset of those addresses, phone calls were made later into the data collection period to attempt to complete the interview with those who had not yet taken the online survey or called in to take the survey. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Among the entire sample, $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ described themselves as Democrats, $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ described themselves as Republicans, and $36 \%$ described themselves as independents or members of another party.

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and population density, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for religious affiliation. The sample was also weighted among self-reported 2020 voters for recalled 2020 vote within counties, grouped by county vote share for Biden and Trump. The benchmark for recalled 2020 vote was taken from county-level National Election Pool (NEP) presidential election results provided by CNN.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of $+/-2.8$ percentage points. Results for registered voters have a margin of sampling error of $+/-3.0$ percentage points.

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum $\mathrm{n}=125$ unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than $\mathrm{n}=125$ unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

TABLE 054
Question 35
35. Which of the following best describes your view of democracy in the United States today? Base: Total Respondents

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden approve | Biden disap prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American democracy is under attack | 56\% | 60\% | 53\% | 62\% | 44\% | 45\% | 40\% | 42\% | 71\% |
| American democracy is being tested, but is not under attack. | 37\% | 32\% | 42\% | 33\% | 45\% | 46\% | 46\% | 49\% | 25\% |
| American democracy is in no danger | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | * | 0\% | * | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | * | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |


|  | Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | $<45$ | 45+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American democracy is under attack | 56\% | 41\% | 50\% | 66\% | 70\% | 44\% | 66\% |
| American democracy is being tested, but is not under attack...................................... | 37\% | 49\% | 43\% | 29\% | 27\% | 46\% | 30\% |
| American democracy is in no danger | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | * | 0\% | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
|  | Total <br> ===== | $\begin{aligned} & <\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+ \\ & ==== \end{aligned}$ | Noncoll. grad ===== | Coll. grad. ===== | White noncoll. ==== | White coll. grad. =二二= |
| American democracy is under attack | 56\% | 50\% | 60\% | 56\% | 55\% | 64\% | 59\% |
| American democracy is being tested, but is not under attack....................................... | 37\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 40\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| American democracy is in no danger | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | * | 0\% | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |


|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demo- } \\ & \text { crat } \end{aligned}$ | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American democracy is under attack | 56\% | 46\% | 50\% | 75\% | 48\% | 49\% | 71\% |
| American democracy is being tested, but is not under attack. | 37\% | 48\% | 40\% | 22\% | 44\% | 44\% | 23\% |
| American democracy is in no danger | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | * | * | * | * | 0\% | 1\% |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |


|  | Total | Lean <br> Democrat | Lean <br> Repub <br> lican | Reg. voter | Vacci <br> nated | Not <br> Vacci <br> nated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American democracy is under attack | 56\% | 44\% | 68\% | 59\% | 53\% | 64\% |
| American democracy is being tested, but is not under attack. | 37\% | 49\% | 25\% | 36\% | 40\% | 31\% |
| American democracy is in no danger | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 |



sampling Error (+/-)


TABLE 064
Question 39
39. Which comes closer to your view about the changes in voting laws being put into place in states where the government is mostly controlled by Republicans?
Base: Total Respondents


|  | Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | <45 | 45+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power. | 58\% | 63\% | 60\% | 54\% | 56\% | 62\% | 55\% |
| They are being put in place mainly to make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| elections more fair | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 45\% | 43\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | 0\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
|  | Total $====$ | < $=$ 50 $====$ | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power........................................ | 58\% | 57\% | 60\% | 53\% | 67\% | 49\% | 65\% |
| They are being put in place mainly to make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| elections more fair.... | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | 46\% | 32\% | 51\% | 35\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | * | 1\% | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
|  | Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power....................................... | 58\% | 87\% | 62\% | 19\% | 87\% | 66\% | 28\% |
| They are being put in place mainly to make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| elections more fair.......................... | 41\% | 13\% | 37\% | 80\% | 13\% | 33\% | 71\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
|  |  | Lean | Lean |  |  | Not |  |
|  |  | Demo- | Repub | Reg. | Vacci | Vacci |  |
|  | Total |  | lican | voter | nated | nated |  |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power. | 58\% | 85\% | 29\% | 58\% | 65\% | 42\% |  |
| They are being put in place mainly to make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| elections more fair................................... <br> Don't know/Undecided/Refused | $41 \%$ $1 \%$ | $15 \%$ $*$ | $70 \%$ $*$ | $42 \%$ $1 \%$ | $34 \%$ $1 \%$ | 58\% $*$ |  |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 |  |

TABLE 065
Question 40
40. Which comes closer to your view about the changes in voting laws being put into place in states where the government is mostly controlled by Democrats?
Base: Total Respondents

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | Hispanic Latino | Biden <br> ap- <br> prove | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power. | 53\% | 57\% | 50\% | 62\% | 39\% | 29\% | 37\% | 26\% | 83\% |
| They are being put in place mainly to make elections more fair. | 46\% | 43\% | 49\% | 38\% | 61\% | 71\% | 63\% | 73\% | 16\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | * | * | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |


|  | Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | <45 | 45+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power. | 53\% | 51\% | 52\% | 54\% | 58\% | 51\% | 56\% |
| They are being put in place mainly to make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| elections more fair | 46\% | 49\% | 48\% | 45\% | 41\% | 49\% | 44\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | * | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
|  | Total <br> $====$ | $\begin{aligned} & <\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+ \\ & ==== \end{aligned}$ | Noncoll. grad $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Coll. } \\ & \text { grad. } \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | White noncoll. ===== | White coll. grad. =二二 $=$ |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power. | 53\% | 51\% | 56\% | 58\% | 46\% | 70\% | 50\% |
| They are being put in place mainly to make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| elections more fair.. | 46\% | 49\% | 44\% | 42\% | 54\% | 30\% | 50\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | 1\% | * | * | * | 1\% | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
|  | Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power...................................... | 53\% | 21\% | 58\% | 88\% | 25\% | 47\% | 81\% |
| They are being put in place mainly to make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| elections more fair......................... | 46\% | 78\% | 42\% | 12\% | 75\% | 52\% | 19\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | * | 1\% | * | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
|  |  | Lean | Lean |  |  | Not |  |
|  |  | Demo- | Repub | Reg. | Vacci | Vacci |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { crat } \\ & \text { ===== } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { lican } \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | voter | nated | $\begin{aligned} & \text { nated } \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ |  |
| They are being put in place mainly to benefit the party in power. | 53\% | 25\% | 85\% | 54\% | 45\% | 75\% |  |
| They are being put in place mainly to make elections more fair. | 46\% | 74\% | 15\% | 46\% | 54\% | 25\% |  |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | + | * | * | * | * | 0\% |  |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 |  |

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CNN/SSRS Poll -- August 03, 2021 to September 07, 2021
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TABLE 066
Question 41
41. How likely do you think it is that, in the next few years, some elected officials will successfully overturn the results
of an election in the United States because their party did not win?
Base: Total Respondents
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)
Very likely
Somewhat likely
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)
Not too likely
Not at all likely
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)
Very likely
Somewhat likely
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)
Not too likely
Not at all likely
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)
Very likely
Somewhat likely
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)
Not too likely
Not at all likely
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)
Very likely
Somewhat likely
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)
Not too likely
Not at all likely
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Very/Somewhat likely (Net)
Very likely
Somewhat likely
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)
Not too likely
Not too likely
Not at all likely
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)


TABLE 103
Question 51
51. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?
Base: Total Respondents

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency...................................... | 63\% | 60\% | 66\% | 55\% | 78\% | 92\% | 74\% | 97\% | 26\% |
| No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency............................... | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 45\% | 22\% | 8\% | 26\% | 3\% | 73\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | * | * | * | * | 0\% | * | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |


|  | Total | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | <45 | 45+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency...................................... | 63\% | 68\% | 66\% | 59\% | 60\% | 68\% | 60\% |
| No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| to win the presidency | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 41\% | 39\% | 32\% | 40\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | * | * | * | 1\% | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
|  | Total <br> $====$ | $\begin{aligned} & <\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+ \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | Noncoll. grad $====$ | Coll. grad. $\qquad$ | White noncoll. ===== | White coll. grad. ===== |
| Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency. | 63\% | 65\% | 63\% | 56\% | 76\% | 44\% | 72\% |
| No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency................................ | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 43\% | 24\% | 56\% | 28\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | * | * | * | * | 1\% | * |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
|  | Total | Democrat | Indep endnt Other | Repub lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |
| Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency...................................... | 63\% | 97\% | 64\% | 21\% | 92\% | 74\% | 29\% |
| No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency.............................. | 36\% | 3\% | 35\% | 78\% | 8\% | 26\% | 70\% |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | * | * | 1\% | * | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
|  | Total | Lean <br> Democrat | Lean <br> Repub <br> lican | Reg. voter | Vacci nated | Not <br> Vacci <br> nated |  |
| Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency..................................... | 63\% | 96\% | 28\% | 61\% | 75\% | 33\% |  |
| No, Biden did not legitimately win enough votes to win the presidency. | 36\% | 4\% | 72\% | 38\% | 25\% | 67\% |  |
| Don't know/Undecided/Refused | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | * |  |
| Sampling Error (+/-) | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 |  |

51. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes
to win the presidency, or not?/51A. Do you think there's been solid evidence of that, or is that your suspicion only?
Base: Total Respondents
Yes, Biden legitimately won
No, Biden did not legitimately win
Solid evidence that he did not legitimately win
Suspicion only that he did not legitimately win
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Yes, Biden legitimately won
No, Biden did not legitimately win
Solid evidence that he did not legitimately win
Suspicion only that he did not legitimately win
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Yes, Biden legitimately won
No, Biden did not legitimately win
Solid evidence that he did not legitimately win
Suspicion only that he did not legitimately win
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Yes, Biden legitimately won
No, Biden did not legitimately win
Solid evidence that he did not legitimately win
Suspicion only that he did not legitimately win
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)
Yes, Biden legitimately won
No, Biden did not legitimately win
Solid evidence that he did not legitimately win
Suspicion only that he did not legitimately win
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Don't know/Undecided/Refused
Sampling Error (+/-)

| Total | Men | Women | White | Ppl of Color | Black <br> AfrAm | His- <br> panic <br> La- <br> tino | Biden approve | Biden <br> disap <br> prove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 63\% | 60\% | 66\% | 55\% | 78\% | 92\% | 74\% | 97\% | 26\% |
| 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 45\% | 22\% | 8\% | 26\% | 3\% | 73\% |
| 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 30\% | 12\% | 5\% | 11\% | 1\% | 47\% |
| 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 4\% | 15\% | 2\% | 26\% |
| * | * | * | * | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | * |
| 1\% | * | * | * | * | 0\% | * | * | 1\% |
| 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18-34 \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35-49 \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50-64 \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65+ \\ & ==== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & <45 \\ & ===== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45+ \\ & ==== \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 63\% | 68\% | 66\% | 59\% | 60\% | 68\% | 60\% |  |  |
| 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 41\% | 39\% | 32\% | 40\% |  |  |
| 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% |  |  |
| 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% |  |  |
| * | 0\% | 0\% | * | 0\% | 0\% | * |  |  |
| 1\% | * | * | * | 1\% | * | 1\% |  |  |
| 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 |  |  |
| Total | <\$50K | \$50K+ | Noncoll. grad | Coll. grad. | White noncoll. | White coll. grad. |  |  |
| 63\% | 65\% | 63\% | 56\% | 76\% | 44\% | 72\% |  |  |
| 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 43\% | 24\% | 56\% | 28\% |  |  |
| 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 15\% | 38\% | 17\% |  |  |
| 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 18\% | 11\% |  |  |
| * | * | * | * | 0\% | * | 0\% |  |  |
| 1\% | * | * | * | * | 1\% | * |  |  |
| 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |  |  |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Demo- } \\ & \text { crat } \end{aligned}$ | Indep endnt Other | Repub <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Con serva tive |  |  |
| 63\% | 97\% | 64\% | 21\% | ==== 92\% | === | ==== $29 \%$ |  |  |
| 36\% | 3\% | 35\% | 78\% | 8\% | 26\% | 70\% |  |  |
| 23\% | 1\% | 19\% | 54\% | 3\% | 13\% | 49\% |  |  |
| 13\% | 2\% | 16\% | 23\% | 4\% | 12\% | 21\% |  |  |
| * | 0\% | * | * | 0\% | 0\% | * |  |  |
| 1\% | * | * | 1\% | * | * | 1\% |  |  |
| 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |  |  |
|  | Lean | Lean |  |  | Not |  |  |  |
| Total | Democrat | Repub lican | Reg. voter | Vacci nated | Vacci nated |  |  |  |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ===== |  |  |  |
| 63\% | 96\% | 28\% | 61\% | 75\% | 33\% |  |  |  |
| 36\% | 4\% | 72\% | 38\% | 25\% | 67\% |  |  |  |
| 23\% | 1\% | 47\% | 25\% | 13\% | 49\% |  |  |  |
| 13\% | 3\% | 25\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% |  |  |  |
| * | 0\% | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |
| 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | * |  |  |  |
| 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 |  |  |  |

