

Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND REFORM

2157 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

WASHINGTON, DC 20515-6143

MAJORITY (202) 225-5051

MINORITY (202) 225-5074

<http://oversight.house.gov>

May 6, 2019

The Honorable Alex M. Azar II
Secretary
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
200 Independence Avenue, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20201

Dear Mr. Secretary:

We are writing to insist on full compliance with the Committee's previous requests for documents from the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) relating to the preparation for and response to Hurricanes Irma and Maria in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

On October 11, 2017, then-Chairman Trey Gowdy and then-Ranking Member Cummings sent a bipartisan letter to Acting Secretary Don Wright, requesting the following documents:

1. Documents or communications received, prepared, or sent before September 5, 2017, by officials of the Department of Health and Human Services or any of its offices or divisions, relating to threat assessments, mitigation measures, emergency preparedness, or other contingency plans in the case of a hurricane striking Puerto Rico or the U.S. Virgin Islands; and
2. Documents or communications received, prepared, or sent between September 5, 2017, and October 4, 2017, by officials of the Department of Health and Human Services or any of its offices or divisions, relating to any steps taken to prepare Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands for Hurricanes Irma and Maria, as well as logistics challenges, distribution of commodities, or power restoration following the storms.¹

On December 19, 2018, as incoming Chairman of the Committee, Rep. Cummings sent a follow-up letter requesting full compliance with the October 2017 document request by January

¹Letter from Chairman Trey Gowdy and Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, Committee on Oversight and Reform, to Acting Secretary Don Wright, Department of Health and Human Services (Oct. 11, 2017) (online at <https://republicans-oversight.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/2017-10-11-TG-EEC-to-Wright-HHS-Hurricane-Document-Request.pdf>).

11, 2019.² On December 28, 2018, HHS informed the Democratic staff that the letters had been received and that “responses should be turned around shortly.”³ Since then, the Committee has not received any additional documents from the Department.

Please produce all responsive documents by May 20, 2019. If all responsive documents are not produced by this date, the Committee will consider alternative means to obtain compliance.

The Committee on Oversight and Reform is the principal oversight committee of the House of Representatives and has broad authority to investigate “any matter” at “any time” under House Rule X.

An attachment to this letter provides additional instructions for responding to this request. If you have any questions about this request, please contact Committee staff at (202) 225-5051.

Sincerely,



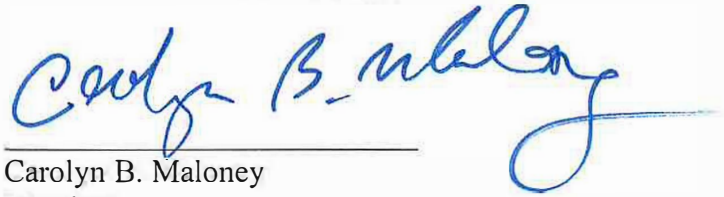
Elijah E. Cummings
Chairman
Committee on Oversight and Reform



Harley Rouda
Chairman
Subcommittee on Environment



Stacey E. Plaskett
Member



Carolyn B. Maloney
Member




Eleanor Holmes Norton
Member



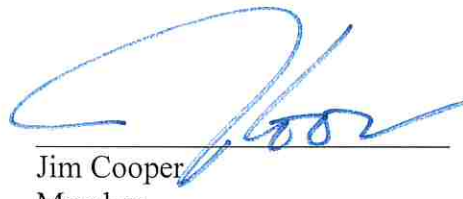
Wm. Lacy Clay
Member

² Letter from Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, to Alex M. Azar II, Secretary, Department of Health and Human Services (Dec. 19, 2018) (online at https://oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/Response%20to%20Hurricanes%20in%20Puerto%20Rico%20and%20the%20U.S.%20Virgin%20Islands_0.pdf).

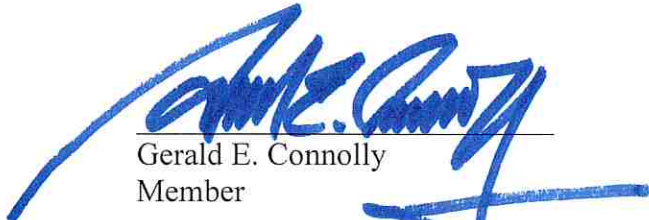
³ Email from the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Legislation, Department of Health and Human Services, to Democratic Staff, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Dec. 28, 2018).



Stephen F. Lynch
Member



Jim Cooper
Member



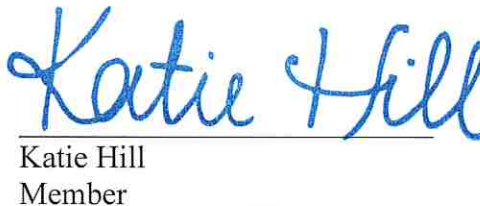
Gerald E. Connolly
Member



Raja Krishnamoorthi
Member



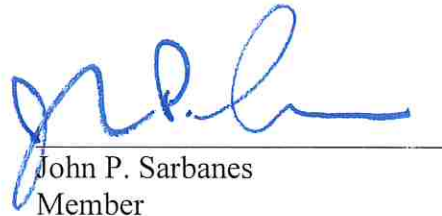
Jamie Raskin
Member



Katie Hill
Member



Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Member



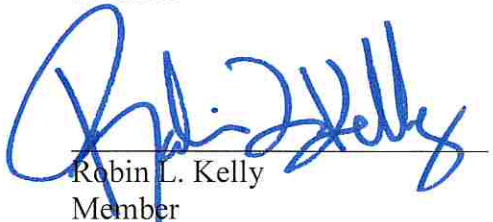
John P. Sarbanes
Member



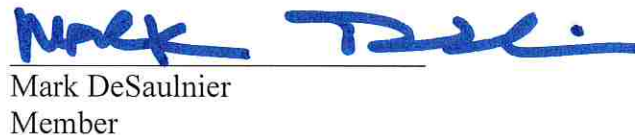
Peter Welch
Member



Jackie Speier
Member



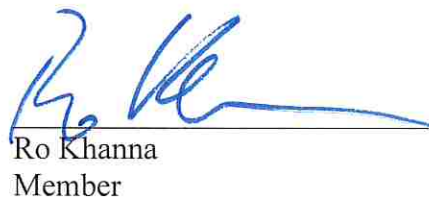
Robin L. Kelly
Member



Mark DeSaulnier
Member




Brenda L. Lawrence
Member




Ro Khanna
Member



Jimmy Gomez
Member





Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez
Member



Ayanna Pressley
Member

Rashida Tlaib
Member

Enclosure

cc: The Honorable Jim Jordan, Ranking Member
Committee on Oversight and Reform

The Honorable James Comer, Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Environment

Responding to Oversight Committee Document Requests

1. In complying with this request, produce all responsive documents that are in your possession, custody, or control, whether held by you or your past or present agents, employees, and representatives acting on your behalf. Produce all documents that you have a legal right to obtain, that you have a right to copy, or to which you have access, as well as documents that you have placed in the temporary possession, custody, or control of any third party.
2. Requested documents, and all documents reasonably related to the requested documents, should not be destroyed, altered, removed, transferred, or otherwise made inaccessible to the Committee.
3. In the event that any entity, organization, or individual denoted in this request is or has been known by any name other than that herein denoted, the request shall be read also to include that alternative identification.
4. The Committee's preference is to receive documents in electronic form (i.e., CD, memory stick, thumb drive, or secure file transfer) in lieu of paper productions.
5. Documents produced in electronic format should be organized, identified, and indexed electronically.
6. Electronic document productions should be prepared according to the following standards:
 - a. The production should consist of single page Tagged Image File ("TIF"), files accompanied by a Concordance-format load file, an Opticon reference file, and a file defining the fields and character lengths of the load file.
 - b. Document numbers in the load file should match document Bates numbers and TIF file names.
 - c. If the production is completed through a series of multiple partial productions, field names and file order in all load files should match.
 - d. All electronic documents produced to the Committee should include the following fields of metadata specific to each document, and no modifications should be made to the original metadata:

BEGDOC, ENDDOC, TEXT, BEGATTACH, ENDATTACH, PAGECOUNT, CUSTODIAN, RECORDTYPE, DATE, TIME, SENTDATE, SENTTIME, BEGINDATE, BEGINTIME, ENDDATE, ENDTIME, AUTHOR, FROM, CC, TO, BCC, SUBJECT, TITLE, FILENAME, FILEEXT, FILESIZE, DATECREATED, TIMECREATED, DATELASTMOD, TIMELASTMOD,

INTMSGID, INTMSGHEADER, NATIVELINK, INTFILPATH, EXCEPTION,
BEGATTACH.

7. Documents produced to the Committee should include an index describing the contents of the production. To the extent more than one CD, hard drive, memory stick, thumb drive, zip file, box, or folder is produced, each should contain an index describing its contents.
8. Documents produced in response to this request shall be produced together with copies of file labels, dividers, or identifying markers with which they were associated when the request was served.
9. When you produce documents, you should identify the paragraph(s) or request(s) in the Committee's letter to which the documents respond.
10. The fact that any other person or entity also possesses non-identical or identical copies of the same documents shall not be a basis to withhold any information.
11. The pendency of or potential for litigation shall not be a basis to withhold any information.
12. In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(d), the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and any statutory exemptions to FOIA shall not be a basis for withholding any information.
13. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552a(b)(9), the Privacy Act shall not be a basis for withholding information.
14. If compliance with the request cannot be made in full by the specified return date, compliance shall be made to the extent possible by that date. An explanation of why full compliance is not possible shall be provided along with any partial production.
15. In the event that a document is withheld on the basis of privilege, provide a privilege log containing the following information concerning any such document: (a) every privilege asserted; (b) the type of document; (c) the general subject matter; (d) the date, author, addressee, and any other recipient(s); (e) the relationship of the author and addressee to each other; and (f) the basis for the privilege(s) asserted.
16. If any document responsive to this request was, but no longer is, in your possession, custody, or control, identify the document (by date, author, subject, and recipients), and explain the circumstances under which the document ceased to be in your possession, custody, or control.
17. If a date or other descriptive detail set forth in this request referring to a document is inaccurate, but the actual date or other descriptive detail is known to you or is otherwise apparent from the context of the request, produce all documents that would be responsive as if the date or other descriptive detail were correct.

18. This request is continuing in nature and applies to any newly-discovered information. Any record, document, compilation of data, or information not produced because it has not been located or discovered by the return date shall be produced immediately upon subsequent location or discovery.
19. All documents shall be Bates-stamped sequentially and produced sequentially.
20. Two sets of each production shall be delivered, one set to the Majority Staff and one set to the Minority Staff. When documents are produced to the Committee, production sets shall be delivered to the Majority Staff in Room 2157 of the Rayburn House Office Building and the Minority Staff in Room 2105 of the Rayburn House Office Building.
21. Upon completion of the production, submit a written certification, signed by you or your counsel, stating that: (1) a diligent search has been completed of all documents in your possession, custody, or control that reasonably could contain responsive documents; and (2) all documents located during the search that are responsive have been produced to the Committee.

Definitions

1. The term “document” means any written, recorded, or graphic matter of any nature whatsoever, regardless of how recorded, and whether original or copy, including, but not limited to, the following: memoranda, reports, expense reports, books, manuals, instructions, financial reports, data, working papers, records, notes, letters, notices, confirmations, telegrams, receipts, appraisals, pamphlets, magazines, newspapers, prospectuses, communications, electronic mail (email), contracts, cables, notations of any type of conversation, telephone call, meeting or other inter-office or intra-office communication, bulletins, printed matter, computer printouts, teletypes, invoices, transcripts, diaries, analyses, returns, summaries, minutes, bills, accounts, estimates, projections, comparisons, messages, correspondence, press releases, circulars, financial statements, reviews, opinions, offers, studies and investigations, questionnaires and surveys, and work sheets (and all drafts, preliminary versions, alterations, modifications, revisions, changes, and amendments of any of the foregoing, as well as any attachments or appendices thereto), and graphic or oral records or representations of any kind (including without limitation, photographs, charts, graphs, microfiche, microfilm, videotape, recordings and motion pictures), and electronic, mechanical, and electric records or representations of any kind (including, without limitation, tapes, cassettes, disks, and recordings) and other written, printed, typed, or other graphic or recorded matter of any kind or nature, however produced or reproduced, and whether preserved in writing, film, tape, disk, videotape, or otherwise. A document bearing any notation not a part of the original text is to be considered a separate document. A draft or non-identical copy is a separate document within the meaning of this term.
2. The term “communication” means each manner or means of disclosure or exchange of information, regardless of means utilized, whether oral, electronic, by document or otherwise, and whether in a meeting, by telephone, facsimile, mail, releases, electronic

message including email (desktop or mobile device), text message, instant message, MMS or SMS message, message application, or otherwise.

3. The terms “and” and “or” shall be construed broadly and either conjunctively or disjunctively to bring within the scope of this request any information that might otherwise be construed to be outside its scope. The singular includes plural number, and vice versa. The masculine includes the feminine and neutral genders.
4. The term “including” shall be construed broadly to mean “including, but not limited to.”
5. The term “Company” means the named legal entity as well as any units, firms, partnerships, associations, corporations, limited liability companies, trusts, subsidiaries, affiliates, divisions, departments, branches, joint ventures, proprietorships, syndicates, or other legal, business or government entities over which the named legal entity exercises control or in which the named entity has any ownership whatsoever.
6. The term “identify,” when used in a question about individuals, means to provide the following information: (a) the individual’s complete name and title; (b) the individual’s business or personal address and phone number; and (c) any and all known aliases.
7. The term “related to” or “referring or relating to,” with respect to any given subject, means anything that constitutes, contains, embodies, reflects, identifies, states, refers to, deals with, or is pertinent to that subject in any manner whatsoever.
8. The term “employee” means any past or present agent, borrowed employee, casual employee, consultant, contractor, de facto employee, detailee, fellow, independent contractor, intern, joint adventurer, loaned employee, officer, part-time employee, permanent employee, provisional employee, special government employee, subcontractor, or any other type of service provider.
9. The term “individual” means all natural persons and all persons or entities acting on their behalf.

Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND REFORM

2157 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

WASHINGTON, DC 20515-6143

MAJORITY (202) 225-5051
MINORITY (202) 225-5074

<http://oversight.house.gov>

May 6, 2019

The Honorable Peter Gaynor
Acting Administrator
Federal Emergency Management Agency
500 C Street, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20024

Dear Acting Administrator Gaynor:

We are writing to insist on full compliance with the Committee's previous requests for documents from the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) relating to the preparation for and response to Hurricanes Irma and Maria in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

On October 11, 2017, then-Chairman Trey Gowdy and then-Ranking Member Elijah Cummings sent a bipartisan letter to then-Acting Secretary of Homeland Security Elaine Duke requesting the following documents:

1. Documents or communications received, prepared, or sent before September 5, 2017, by officials of the Department of Homeland Security or any of its components, offices, or directorates, including FEMA, relating to threat assessments, mitigation measures, emergency preparedness, or other contingency plans in the case of a hurricane striking Puerto Rico or the U.S. Virgin Islands; and
2. Documents or communications received, prepared, or sent between September 5, 2017, and October 4, 2017, by officials of the Department of Homeland Security or any of its components, offices, or directorates, including FEMA, relating to any steps taken to prepare Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands for Hurricanes Irma and Maria, as well as logistics challenges, distribution of commodities, or power restoration following the storms.¹

¹ Letter from Chairman Trey Gowdy and Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, to Acting Secretary Elaine Duke, Department of Homeland Security (Oct. 11, 2017) (online at <https://republicans-oversight.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/2017-10-11-TG-EEC-to-Duke-DHS-Hurricane-Document-Request.pdf>).

FEMA failed to produce key documents responsive to that request despite multiple, repeated inquiries by Committee staff.

On December 14, 2018, after the midterm elections, Rep. Cummings sent a letter requesting that you “fully comply, by December 31, 2018,” with the previous bipartisan request and explained in detail how FEMA’s previous productions were “obviously incomplete.”²

Since then, FEMA has not produced any additional documents responsive to the October 2017 bipartisan document request.

We are now writing to insist that you fully comply with this bipartisan request that was made more than 18 months ago. We ask that FEMA prioritize production of the following documents:

1. All documents and communications regarding FEMA’s contract with Tribute Contracting LLC to provide meals in Puerto Rico (Solicitation Number: HSFE70-17-R-MARIAMEALS), including:
 - a. the complete file of the contracting officer on the award and administration of the contract;
 - b. all bids submitted for the contract; and
 - c. all communications relating to the contract, including FEMA communications with the Department of Homeland Security, with Tribute Contracting LLC, or with others outside the Department;
2. All documents relating to any other contracts (including modifications) that have been cancelled or terminated, or that have been or are currently in default, relating to Hurricanes Irma and Maria in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands;
3. All documents and communications regarding mass graves found in Puerto Rico, including all documents and communications referring or relating to a September 29, 2017, email exchange from the Department of Defense reporting the discovery of mass graves in Puerto Rico; and
4. All communications referring or relating to Hurricanes Irma and Maria that involve then-Administrator Long or other senior FEMA officials, senior officials at the Department of Homeland Security and its components, senior officials from other federal agencies, and White House officials.

² Letter from Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, to William B. Long, Administrator, Federal Emergency Management Agency (Dec. 14, 2018) (online at https://oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/Response%20to%20Hurricanes%20in%20Puerto%20Rico%20and%20the%20U.S.%20Virgin%20Islands_0.pdf).

Please produce the documents by May 20, 2019. If all responsive documents are not produced by this date, the Committee will consider alternative means to obtain compliance.

The Committee on Oversight and Reform is the principal oversight committee of the House of Representatives and has broad authority to investigate "any matter" at "any time" under House Rule X.

An attachment to this letter provides additional instructions for responding to the Committee's request. If you have any questions regarding this request, please contact Committee staff at (202) 225-5051.

Sincerely,



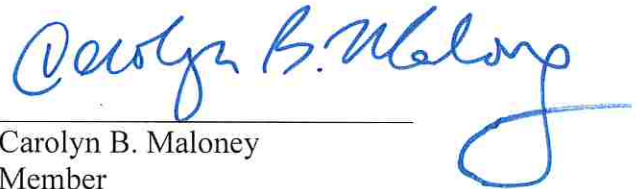
Elijah E. Cummings
Chairman
Committee on Oversight and Reform



Harley Rouda
Chairman
Subcommittee on Environment



Stacey E. Plaskett
Member



Carolyn B. Maloney
Member



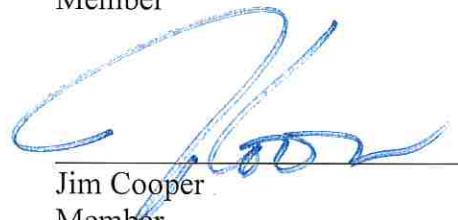
Eleanor Holmes Norton
Member



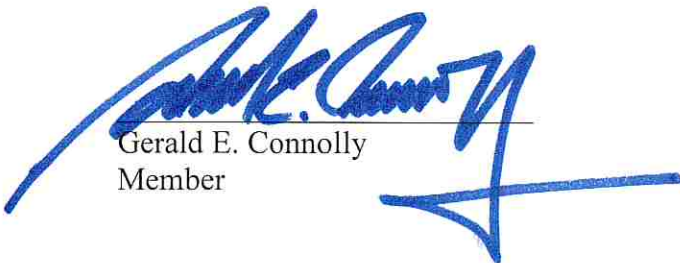
Wm. Lacy Clay
Member



Stephen F. Lynch
Member



Jim Cooper
Member



Gerald E. Connolly
Member



Raja Krishnamoorthi
Member



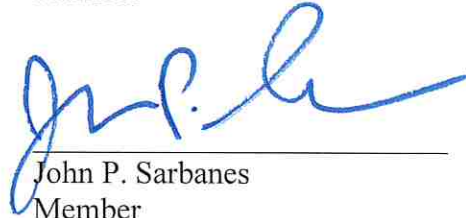
Jamie Raskin
Member



Katie Hill
Member



Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Member



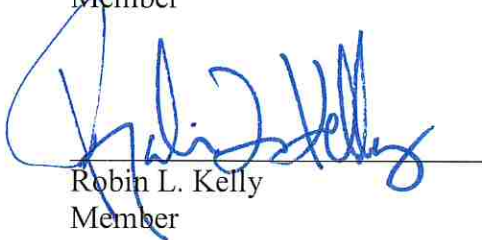
John P. Sarbanes
Member



Peter Welch
Member



Jackie Speier
Member



Robin L. Kelly
Member



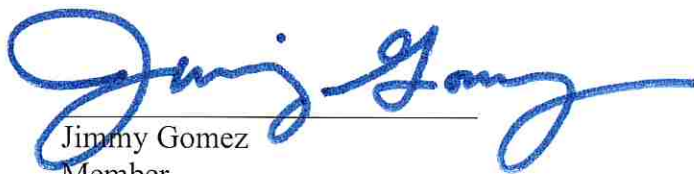
Mark DeSaulnier
Member



Brenda L. Lawrence
Member



Ro Khanna
Member



Jimmy Gomez
Member



Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez
Member



Ayanna Pressley
Member



Rashida Tlaib
Member

Enclosure

The Honorable Peter Gaynor
Page 5

cc: The Honorable Jim Jordan, Ranking Member,
Committee on Oversight and Reform

The Honorable James Comer, Ranking Member,
Subcommittee on Environment

Responding to Oversight Committee Document Requests

1. In complying with this request, produce all responsive documents that are in your possession, custody, or control, whether held by you or your past or present agents, employees, and representatives acting on your behalf. Produce all documents that you have a legal right to obtain, that you have a right to copy, or to which you have access, as well as documents that you have placed in the temporary possession, custody, or control of any third party.
2. Requested documents, and all documents reasonably related to the requested documents, should not be destroyed, altered, removed, transferred, or otherwise made inaccessible to the Committee.
3. In the event that any entity, organization, or individual denoted in this request is or has been known by any name other than that herein denoted, the request shall be read also to include that alternative identification.
4. The Committee's preference is to receive documents in electronic form (i.e., CD, memory stick, thumb drive, or secure file transfer) in lieu of paper productions.
5. Documents produced in electronic format should be organized, identified, and indexed electronically.
6. Electronic document productions should be prepared according to the following standards:
 - a. The production should consist of single page Tagged Image File ("TIF"), files accompanied by a Concordance-format load file, an Opticon reference file, and a file defining the fields and character lengths of the load file.
 - b. Document numbers in the load file should match document Bates numbers and TIF file names.
 - c. If the production is completed through a series of multiple partial productions, field names and file order in all load files should match.
 - d. All electronic documents produced to the Committee should include the following fields of metadata specific to each document, and no modifications should be made to the original metadata:

BEGDOC, ENDDOC, TEXT, BEGATTACH, ENDATTACH, PAGECOUNT, CUSTODIAN, RECORDTYPE, DATE, TIME, SENTDATE, SENTTIME, BEGINDATE, BEGINTIME, ENDDATE, ENDTIME, AUTHOR, FROM, CC, TO, BCC, SUBJECT, TITLE, FILENAME, FILEEXT, FILESIZE, DATECREATED, TIMECREATED, DATELASTMOD, TIMELASTMOD,

INTMSGID, INTMSGHEADER, NATIVELINK, INTFILPATH, EXCEPTION,
BEGATTACH.

7. Documents produced to the Committee should include an index describing the contents of the production. To the extent more than one CD, hard drive, memory stick, thumb drive, zip file, box, or folder is produced, each should contain an index describing its contents.
8. Documents produced in response to this request shall be produced together with copies of file labels, dividers, or identifying markers with which they were associated when the request was served.
9. When you produce documents, you should identify the paragraph(s) or request(s) in the Committee's letter to which the documents respond.
10. The fact that any other person or entity also possesses non-identical or identical copies of the same documents shall not be a basis to withhold any information.
11. The pendency of or potential for litigation shall not be a basis to withhold any information.
12. In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(d), the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and any statutory exemptions to FOIA shall not be a basis for withholding any information.
13. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552a(b)(9), the Privacy Act shall not be a basis for withholding information.
14. If compliance with the request cannot be made in full by the specified return date, compliance shall be made to the extent possible by that date. An explanation of why full compliance is not possible shall be provided along with any partial production.
15. In the event that a document is withheld on the basis of privilege, provide a privilege log containing the following information concerning any such document: (a) every privilege asserted; (b) the type of document; (c) the general subject matter; (d) the date, author, addressee, and any other recipient(s); (e) the relationship of the author and addressee to each other; and (f) the basis for the privilege(s) asserted.
16. If any document responsive to this request was, but no longer is, in your possession, custody, or control, identify the document (by date, author, subject, and recipients), and explain the circumstances under which the document ceased to be in your possession, custody, or control.
17. If a date or other descriptive detail set forth in this request referring to a document is inaccurate, but the actual date or other descriptive detail is known to you or is otherwise apparent from the context of the request, produce all documents that would be responsive as if the date or other descriptive detail were correct.

18. This request is continuing in nature and applies to any newly-discovered information. Any record, document, compilation of data, or information not produced because it has not been located or discovered by the return date shall be produced immediately upon subsequent location or discovery.
19. All documents shall be Bates-stamped sequentially and produced sequentially.
20. Two sets of each production shall be delivered, one set to the Majority Staff and one set to the Minority Staff. When documents are produced to the Committee, production sets shall be delivered to the Majority Staff in Room 2157 of the Rayburn House Office Building and the Minority Staff in Room 2105 of the Rayburn House Office Building.
21. Upon completion of the production, submit a written certification, signed by you or your counsel, stating that: (1) a diligent search has been completed of all documents in your possession, custody, or control that reasonably could contain responsive documents; and (2) all documents located during the search that are responsive have been produced to the Committee.

Definitions

1. The term “document” means any written, recorded, or graphic matter of any nature whatsoever, regardless of how recorded, and whether original or copy, including, but not limited to, the following: memoranda, reports, expense reports, books, manuals, instructions, financial reports, data, working papers, records, notes, letters, notices, confirmations, telegrams, receipts, appraisals, pamphlets, magazines, newspapers, prospectuses, communications, electronic mail (email), contracts, cables, notations of any type of conversation, telephone call, meeting or other inter-office or intra-office communication, bulletins, printed matter, computer printouts, teletypes, invoices, transcripts, diaries, analyses, returns, summaries, minutes, bills, accounts, estimates, projections, comparisons, messages, correspondence, press releases, circulars, financial statements, reviews, opinions, offers, studies and investigations, questionnaires and surveys, and work sheets (and all drafts, preliminary versions, alterations, modifications, revisions, changes, and amendments of any of the foregoing, as well as any attachments or appendices thereto), and graphic or oral records or representations of any kind (including without limitation, photographs, charts, graphs, microfiche, microfilm, videotape, recordings and motion pictures), and electronic, mechanical, and electric records or representations of any kind (including, without limitation, tapes, cassettes, disks, and recordings) and other written, printed, typed, or other graphic or recorded matter of any kind or nature, however produced or reproduced, and whether preserved in writing, film, tape, disk, videotape, or otherwise. A document bearing any notation not a part of the original text is to be considered a separate document. A draft or non-identical copy is a separate document within the meaning of this term.
2. The term “communication” means each manner or means of disclosure or exchange of information, regardless of means utilized, whether oral, electronic, by document or otherwise, and whether in a meeting, by telephone, facsimile, mail, releases, electronic

message including email (desktop or mobile device), text message, instant message, MMS or SMS message, message application, or otherwise.

3. The terms “and” and “or” shall be construed broadly and either conjunctively or disjunctively to bring within the scope of this request any information that might otherwise be construed to be outside its scope. The singular includes plural number, and vice versa. The masculine includes the feminine and neutral genders.
4. The term “including” shall be construed broadly to mean “including, but not limited to.”
5. The term “Company” means the named legal entity as well as any units, firms, partnerships, associations, corporations, limited liability companies, trusts, subsidiaries, affiliates, divisions, departments, branches, joint ventures, proprietorships, syndicates, or other legal, business or government entities over which the named legal entity exercises control or in which the named entity has any ownership whatsoever.
6. The term “identify,” when used in a question about individuals, means to provide the following information: (a) the individual’s complete name and title; (b) the individual’s business or personal address and phone number; and (c) any and all known aliases.
7. The term “related to” or “referring or relating to,” with respect to any given subject, means anything that constitutes, contains, embodies, reflects, identifies, states, refers to, deals with, or is pertinent to that subject in any manner whatsoever.
8. The term “employee” means any past or present agent, borrowed employee, casual employee, consultant, contractor, de facto employee, detailee, fellow, independent contractor, intern, joint adventurer, loaned employee, officer, part-time employee, permanent employee, provisional employee, special government employee, subcontractor, or any other type of service provider.
9. The term “individual” means all natural persons and all persons or entities acting on their behalf.

Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND REFORM

2157 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

WASHINGTON, DC 20515-6143

MAJORITY (202) 225-5051

MINORITY (202) 225-5074

<http://oversight.house.gov>

May 6, 2019

The Honorable Mick Mulvaney
Acting Chief of Staff
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. Mulvaney:

For the past two years, the White House has refused to produce to the Committee any documents regarding the Trump Administration's abominable response to Hurricanes Irma and Maria in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. The White House was able to evade all oversight and accountability during this period because the Republicans who led the Committee refused to join Democrats in sending even one request for documents.

Despite the Oversight Committee's bipartisan history under Republican Chairman Tom Davis of obtaining tens of thousands of documents from the Bush White House after Hurricane Katrina, Republicans actively blocked all Democratic requests over the past two years while President Trump heaped scorn on the very people who lost thousands of their loved ones.

This refusal to conduct credible and bipartisan oversight was a betrayal of our fellow American citizens in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands, and it was a dangerous failure to learn from the mistakes of the past to prevent them from happening again in the future. The American people—regardless of where they live—expect their government to work as effectively and efficiently as possible, especially in times of disaster.

Today, the Oversight Committee is reestablishing its investigation of the Trump Administration's response to the hurricanes in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands—and the White House will not be exempt. The purpose of the investigation is to determine whether any of our nation's disaster response laws need to be amended and improved—including with respect to long-term planning, advance contracting, real-time communications, intelligence-sharing, and leadership structure.

Background

On October 11, 2017, then-Ranking Member Cummings sent a letter to then-White House Chief of Staff John Kelly requesting the following documents:

1. Documents and communications received, prepared, or sent before September 5, 2017, by officials of the White House or any of its components, offices, or directorates, relating to threat assessments, mitigation measures, emergency preparedness, or other contingency plans in the case of a hurricane striking Puerto Rico or the U.S. Virgin Islands; and
2. Documents or communications received, prepared, or sent between September 5, 2017, and October 4, 2017, by officials of the White House or any of its components, offices, or directorates, relating to any steps taken to prepare Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands for Hurricanes Irma and Maria, as well as logistics challenges, distribution of commodities, or power restoration following the storms.¹

This request tracked closely a similar request in 2005 that was sent by then-Chairman Tom Davis to the White House seeking documents relating to Hurricane Katrina. In response to Chairman Davis' requests, the George W. Bush White House produced "more than 12,000 pages of documents from the Executive Office of the President" and "almost 6,000 pages of documents" from the Office of the Vice President.²

Although Ranking Member Cummings' request followed Chairman Davis' bipartisan precedent of requesting documents from the White House regarding natural disaster response efforts, Rep. Trey Gowdy, then the Chairman of the Committee, refused to join this request.³ The White House did not respond to Ranking Member Cummings' request or produce any of the requested documents.

On October 26, 2017, Ranking Member Cummings wrote a letter to Chairman Gowdy requesting that Committee Members be allowed to debate and vote on a motion to issue a subpoena for these documents.⁴ Chairman Gowdy declined again.

¹ Letter from Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, to General John F. Kelly, Chief of Staff, White House (Oct. 11, 2017) (online at <https://oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/documents/2017-10-11.EEC%20to%20WH%20Doc.%20Request%20re.Hurricane%20response.pdf>).

² House Select Bipartisan Committee to Investigate the Preparation for and Response to Hurricane Katrina, *A FAILURE OF INITIATIVE: Final Report of the Select Bipartisan Committee to Investigate the Preparation for and Response to Hurricane Katrina*, 109th Cong. (2006) (H. Rept. 109-377) (online at www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CRPT-109hrpt377/pdf/CRPT-109hrpt377.pdf).

³ Democratic Staff Report, *A FAILURE OF OVERSIGHT: How Republicans Blocked a Credible Investigation of the Trump Administration's Response to the 2017 Hurricanes*, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform Democrats (Sept. 6, 2018) (online at <https://democrats-oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/documents/A%20FAILURE%20OF%20OVERSIGHT%20-%20STAFF%20REPORT.pdf>).

⁴ Letter from Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, to Chairman Trey Gowdy, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Oct. 26, 2017) (online at <https://democrats-oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/documents/EEC%20to%20Gowdy%2010-26-17%20Letter%20to%20WH%20on%20PR.pdf>).

On October 31, 2017, Ranking Member Cummings sent a letter on behalf of all Democratic Committee Members asking Chairman Gowdy to allow the Committee, at its upcoming business meeting on November 2, 2017, to vote on the issuance of subpoenas, including one to the White House for documents relating to the response to the hurricanes in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.⁵ Rep. Gowdy declined.

During the business meeting on November 2, 2017, Democratic Members attempted to move to issue these subpoenas, but Republicans blocked their attempts to do so.⁶

Nearly a year later, on September 6, 2018, Ranking Member Cummings issued a staff report entitled, "A Failure of Oversight: How Republicans Blocked a Credible Investigation of the Trump Administration's Response to the 2017 Hurricanes." That report described significant evidence of waste, fraud, and abuse collected by Democratic investigators. However, it also highlighted the limitations of inadequate access to documents and testimony necessary to conduct a thorough investigation.⁷

On September 13, 2018, Ranking Member Cummings wrote to Chairman Gowdy again to ask that he "join me in finally sending a request to the White House to produce documents relating to the Trump Administration's response to the hurricanes last year in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands, which killed nearly 3,000 Americans."⁸ Chairman Gowdy refused.

As a result, the White House has never turned over a single piece of paper to the Committee over the past two years relating to its response to the hurricanes in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

⁵ Letter from Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, to Chairman Trey Gowdy, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Oct. 31, 2017) (online at https://democrats-oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/documents/2017-10-31.Dems%20to%20Gowdy%20re%20November%20Mark%20Up_0.pdf).

⁶ Committee on Oversight and Government Reform Democrats, *Oversight Committee Republicans Block All Debate and Votes on Subpoenas* (Nov. 2, 2017) (online at <https://democrats-oversight.house.gov/news/press-releases/oversight-committee-republicans-block-all-debate-and-votes-on-subpoenas>); Letter from Chairman Trey Gowdy, to Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Nov. 2, 2017) (online at <https://republicans-oversight.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/2017-11-02-Gowdy-to-EEC-response-to-subpeona-requests.pdf>).

⁷ Democratic Staff Report, *A FAILURE OF OVERSIGHT: How Republicans Blocked a Credible Investigation of the Trump Administration's Response to the 2017 Hurricanes*, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Sept. 6, 2018) (online at <https://democrats-oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/documents/A%20FAILURE%20OF%20OVERSIGHT%20-%20STAFF%20REPORT.pdf>).

⁸ Letter from Ranking Member Elijah E. Cummings, to Chairman Trey Gowdy, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Sept. 13, 2018) (online at <https://oversight.house.gov/sites/democrats.oversight.house.gov/files/2018-09-13.EEC%20to%20Gowdy-OGR%20re%20Hurricane%20Response%20Request.pdf>).


Request for Documents


For these reasons, the Committee now requests that the White House produce by May 20, 2019, all of the documents requested by Ranking Member Cummings on October 11, 2017. If you continue to withhold these documents from the Committee, the Committee may be forced to consider alternative means to obtain compliance.

The Committee on Oversight and Reform is the principal oversight committee of the House of Representatives and has broad authority to investigate “any matter” at “any time” under House Rule X. In addition, House Rule X, clause 3(i) specifically charges the Committee with conducting oversight of “the operation of Government activities at all levels, including the Executive Office of the President.”

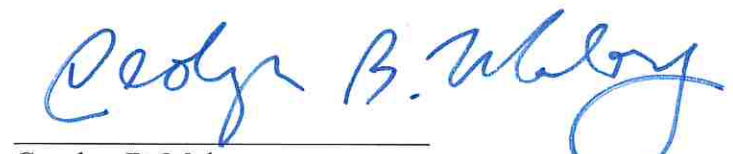
An attachment to this letter provides additional instructions for responding to the Committee’s request. If you have any questions regarding this request, please contact Committee staff at (202) 225-5051.


Sincerely,



Elijah E. Cummings
Chairman
Committee on Oversight and Reform

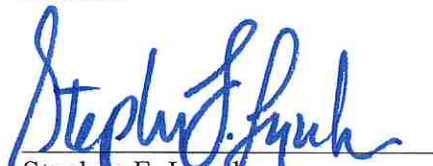

Harley Rouda
Chairman
Subcommittee on Environment

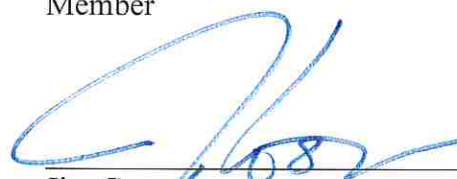

Stacey E. Plaskett
Member

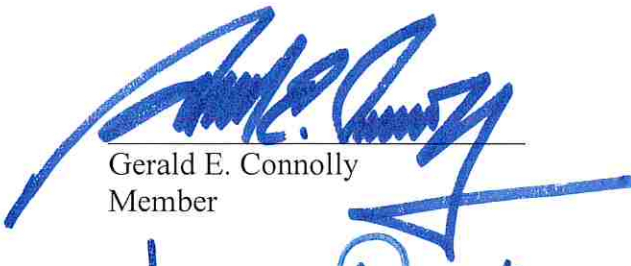

Carolyn B. Maloney
Member


Eleanor Holmes Norton
Member


Wm. Lacy Clay
Member


Stephen F. Lynch
Member


Jim Cooper
Member



Gerald E. Connolly
Member



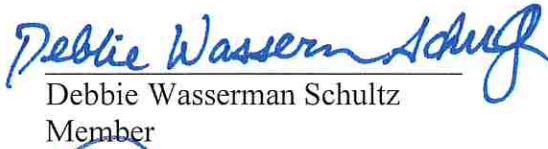
Raja Krishnamoorthi
Member



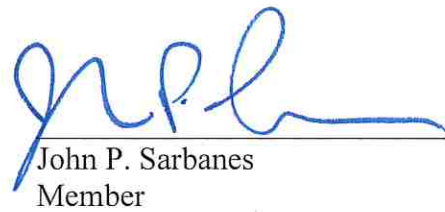
Jamie Raskin
Member



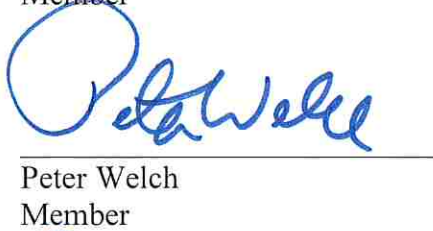
Katie Hill
Member



Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Member



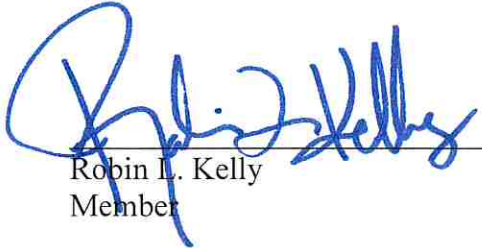
John P. Sarbanes
Member



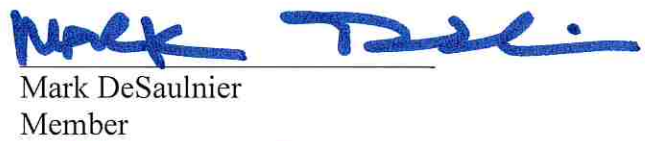
Peter Welch
Member



Jackie Speier
Member



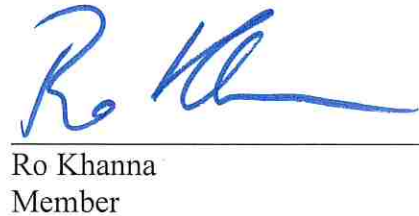
Robin L. Kelly
Member



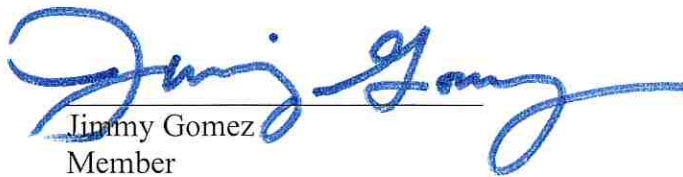
Mark DeSaulnier
Member



Brenda L. Lawrence
Member



Ro Khanna
Member



Jimmy Gomez
Member



Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez
Member



Ayanna Pressley
Member



Rashida Tlaib
Member

Enclosure

cc: The Honorable Jim Jordan, Ranking Member
Committee on Oversight and Reform

The Honorable James Comer, Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Environment