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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

REDACTED VERSION

v.

UNDER SEAL

PAUL J. MANAFORT, JR.,

Crim. No. 17-201-1 (ABJ)

Defendant.

DECLARATION IN SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S BREACH DETERMINATION AND SENTENCING

I, Jeffrey Weiland, hereby declare as follows:

A. <u>Background</u>

1. I have been a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) since March 2008. I am currently assigned to the Special Counsel's Office. As a Special Agent, I have previously investigated crimes including the corruption of public officials, arson, forced labor trafficking, racketeering, and terrorism. Prior to my employment with the FBI, I worked for seven years as an attorney, including clerkships with the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit and the District Court for the Northern District of Illinois.

2. I submit this declaration pursuant to the Court's Order dated January 8, 2019, to provide the evidentiary basis to support finding the defendant's statements set out below were false. I have relied on my own work and that of other members of the team on this matter. This declaration does not contain all the evidence compiled by the FBI on these issues.

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3. Paul J. Manafort, Jr., attended proffer sessions with the Special Counsel's Office and the FBI on September 11, September 12, and September 13, and debriefings on September 20, September 21, September 25, September 26, September 27, October 1, October 5, October 11, and October 16. Manafort also testified in the grand jury in the District of Columbia on October 26, 2018 and November 2, 2018. Defense counsel was present in all the above sessions except Manafort's testimony before the grand jury, due to the law regarding grand jury secrecy. Counsel was present outside the grand jury and available to Manafort. At the outset of the sessions, Manafort was advised that lying to the government could subject him to prosecution.

4. I participated in each of the proffers and debriefings. The reports I prepared of these sessions summarized information Manafort provided and are not verbatim recitations of the sessions. Similarly, the statements reported herein set out the substance of the statements, and are not verbatim.

I. Payment To

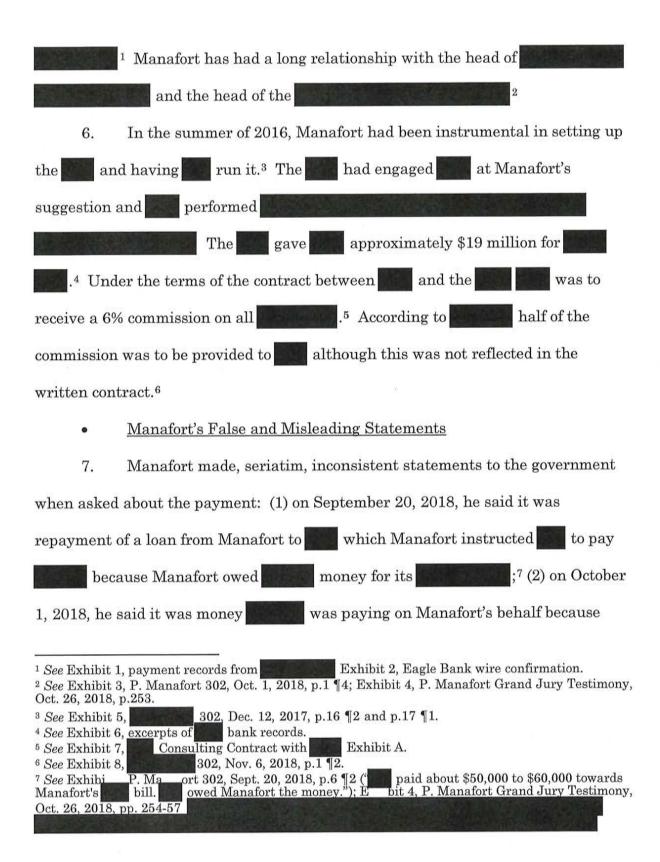
• <u>Overview</u>

5. After signing the plea agreement, Manafort lied about a \$125,000 payment made in June 2017 to **Example 1** Manafort until August 2017. Records establish that the \$125,000 payment came from a

worked for the

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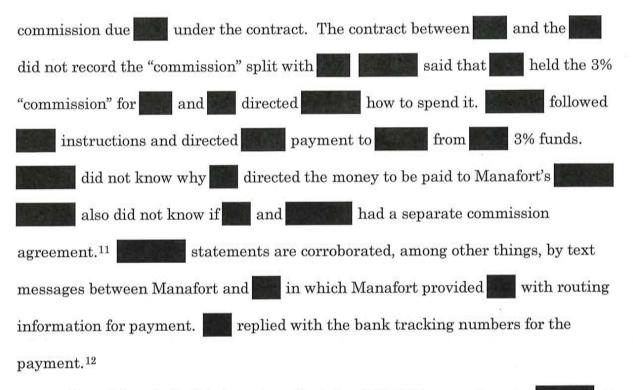
Manafort had given work in the past, and Manafort asked work to pay what he owed Manafort directly to with a (3) on October 16, 2018, he said Manafort requested work to give the money to which would constitute a loan from work to Manafort, which Manafort would repay work.⁹

<u>Proof Of Manafort's False And Misleading Statements</u>

8. The falsity of the first explanation provided by Manafort is evidenced by, among other things, that: **Manafort** not **made** the payment to **mathematical** the debt **owed** Manafort (as reflected on Manafort's books and records) was \$20,000, not \$125,000;¹⁰ and Manafort changed his explanations after Manafort was told the above facts.

9. The falsity of the second version provided by Manafort is shown by, among other things, statements to the government, corroborated by payment records and text messages. told the government that the payment was not money he owed Manafort for work Manafort had obtained for Instead. said he made the payment to because he was instructed to do so by told the government that hired to on the condition that personally receive half of the 6% work for the

⁸ See Exhibit 3, P. Manafort 302, Oct. 1, 2018, p.1 ¶4 (rationalized that the money he paid had come from the money he earned working for the to the Manafort has given millions of dollars in business over the years.") Manafort said the payment was declared as income to Manafort, and not treated as a gift. See Exhibit 3, P. Manafort 302, Oct. 1, 2018, p.2 ¶1. Manafort explained that the reason he had previously mentioned was because Manafort asked and when spoke to to ask to pay said he would deal with Manafort directly. See Exhibit 9, P. Manafort 302, Sept. 20, 2018, p.6 ¶2. ⁹ See Exhibit 10, P. Manafort 302, Oct. 16, 2018, p.3. ¶3 (" paid Manafort's Originally, they planned for the payment to be a loan. Last year, they executed a note with a payment plan including interest. Manafort did not do any work for the money.") ¹⁰ See Exhibit 11, DMP International, LLC Financial Statements.



10. Manafort's third version, that the \$125,000 was a loan by **Manafort** to Manafort, is belied by, among other things: the statements of both **Manafort's** and Manafort's tax preparer; Manafort's e-mail to his tax preparer; Manafort's tax return; and Manafort's lack of repayment of the "loan."

11. Manafort offered the "loan" explanation on October 16, 2018, three-anda-half-weeks after he was first asked about the payment. Another week and a half later, Manafort provided the government with an unsigned promissory note, dated September 14, 2017 (payment to) was in June 2017), which included a payment schedule. The last of the three scheduled payments, totaling \$131,249.96, was due on September 15, 2018.¹³ Manafort stated that only one payment was ever

¹¹ See Exhibit 8, 302, Nov. 6, 2018, p.1 ¶2 and p.2 ¶4.

¹² See Exhibit 12, P. Manafort and Text Messages, June 20-29, 2017.

¹³ See Exhibit 13, alleged promissory note.

made to **example** in the amount of about \$6,000 within the last month. Manafort stated that the payment was subsequent to, but not because of, the government's inquiry about the \$125,000 payment.¹⁴

12. **The second of the government that he did not make a loan to Manafort;** instead, he made the payment to **second** because he was instructed to do so by **second** on behalf of Manafort, as noted above.¹⁵ **second** stated that he did not loan or gift any of his own money to Manafort or Manafort's counsel. Further, **second** said when asked to contribute his own money to Manafort's legal defense, **second** declined. Finally, **second** said that he has never received any payments directly or indirectly from Manafort.¹⁶

13. Similarly, Manafort's tax preparer denied knowing the payment was a loan. In September 2017, Manafort e-mailed his tax preparer instructing him to treat the \$125,000 payment as "income" (which would be consistent with the payment being a "commission" given to Manafort from 3%). Manafort stated in that e-mail that he made the "vendor pay directly to 3%). Manafort stated in that e-mail that he made the "vendor pay directly to 3%). Manafort stated in that e-mail that he made the "vendor pay directly to 5%," "because of complications in my banking."¹⁷ The tax preparer accordingly included the \$125,000 as income in Manafort's 2017 tax return, although he did not know the factual circumstances that would warrant treating it as income.¹⁸ In October 2018, after the government's

¹⁶ Exhibit 8, 302, Nov. 6, 2018, p.2 ¶6 and p.3 ¶¶1-2.

¹⁴ See Exhibit 10, P. Manafort 302, Oct. 16, 2018, p.3 ¶3.

¹⁵ See Exhibit 8, 302, Nov. 6, 2018, p.1 ¶2 and p.2 ¶4; Exhibit 4, P. Manafort Grand Jury Testimony, Oct. 26, 2018, pp. 247-48

¹⁷ See Exhibit 14, E-mail, Sept. 24, 2017, P. Manafort to ("This is income for 2017.")
¹⁸ See Exhibit 15, excerpt of P. Manafort's 2017 filed tax return; Exhibit 16, 302, Nov. 14, 2018, p.1 ¶4.

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inquiry to Manafort about the \$125,000 payment, a Manafort representative e-mailed the tax preparer asking him how the "note" was handled. The representative also provided him with an unsigned loan document with respect to the \$125,000 payment, claiming that interest payments were made this year.¹⁹ The tax preparer told the government that the October 2018 e-mail inquiry was the first he had ever heard that the payment was a purported loan. He did not change anything on the return based on the e-mail.²⁰

II. <u>Konstantin Kilimnik's Role in The Witness Tampering</u> <u>Conspiracy</u>

• <u>Overview</u>

14. At his proffer on September 11, 2018, Manafort admitted that he conspired with Kilimnik to obstruct justice by tampering with witnesses, as charged in the Superseding Indictment returned on June 8, 2018. As part of his guilty plea before this Court, Manafort again admitted to conspiring with Kilimnik to obstruct justice to tamper with two witnesses. Subsequently, in an interview on October 16, 2018, after his guilty plea, Manafort denied Kilimnik's knowing involvement in the conspiracy. That denial was false.

• <u>Manafort's False and Misleading Statements about Kilimnik's Role in</u> the Obstruction Conspiracy

15. During an interview with the government on October 16, 2018, Manafort said that: Kilimnik did not believe that he was obstructing justice when he contacted

¹⁹ See Exhibit 17, E-mail, Oct. 30, 2018, to to to the second of the s

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(identified as Person D1 in the charging document) and (identified as Person D2); in Kilimnik's mind, he was only communicating information; Kilimnik did not feel that he exerted any pressure; and to Kilimnik, Europe was the fulcrum of the Hapsburg Group project. At the same session, Manafort added that he talked with Kilimnik after Kilimnik was indicted, that Kilimnik thought it was crazy that he had been charged, and that Manafort agreed that it was outrageous.²¹

16. The government notified Manafort's counsel that it believed Manafort's statements were inconsistent with what he had previously said to the government and allocuted to in court. The parties then took a break.

17. After speaking with his attorney, Manafort changed his account, and stated that: he conspired with Kilimnik; at the time he pleaded guilty, Manafort understood the elements of the conspiracy; Manafort and Kilimnik agreed to try to have say something that was not true; Kilimnik knew that the Hapsburg Group performed work in the United States; Kilimnik messaged to get him to say that the Hapsburg Group was Europe focused; and Kilimnik was guilty of obstruction of justice because he was aware of the facts and agreed to knowingly violate the law. Manafort told the government that he had not changed his statements, but the government had been confused about what he had said.

<u>Proof that Manafort's Statements Were False and Misleading</u>

²¹ Exhibit 10, P. Manafort 302, Oct. 16, 2018, p.6 ¶¶1-2. The defense has contended that Manafort did not lie on this topic as he could not speak to Kilimnik's state of mind. Sealed Response to OSC Breach Submission, Jan. 7, 2019 (Doc. 470). However, Manafort did just that in the debriefings.

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18. Manafort's October 16, 2018, statements attempting to exculpate Kilimnik with respect to the charged obstruction of justice conspiracy are contradicted by his statements during a September 11, 2018 proffer with the government, his sworn statements before this Court during his guilty plea, his corrected statements on October 16, 2018, as well as the underlying proof of the conspiracy.²² Manafort's statement that he had not changed his story was also false, as set forth above.

The Superseding Indictment and Initial Proffer

19. On June 8, 2018, a grand jury sitting in the District of Columbia returned a seven-count Superseding Indictment charging Manafort and Kilimnik.²³ Count Six charged Manafort and Kilimnik with attempted obstruction of justice, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 1512(b)(1) and 2.²⁴ Count Seven charged both defendants with conspiracy to obstruct justice pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1512(k).²⁵ Both counts related to Manafort and Kilimnik's efforts to persuade two witnesses, identified as Person D1 (2000) and D2 (2000), to testify falsely

20. At the proffer on September 11, 2018, Manafort admitted his involvement in the charges in the criminal prosecution pending in the District of

²² Exhibit 100, P. Manafort Statement, Sept. 11, 2018; Statement of the Offenses and Other Acts, $\P\P44-46$ and p.24, Sept. 14, 2018 (Doc. 423); Order, United States v. Manafort, No. 18-3037 (D.C. Cir. July 12, 2018) (Doc. 1740431); Opinion at pp.15-16, United States v. Manafort, No. 18-3037 (D.C. Cir. July 31, 2018) (Doc. 1743190) ("The District Court's treatment of the EDVA Stay-Away Order was merely part of the icing; the cake had already been baked.")

²³ Superseding Indictment, June 8, 2018 (Doc. 318).

²⁴ Id., ¶¶48-49.

²⁵ Id., ¶¶50-51.

Columbia. With respect to the conspiracy to obstruct justice, Manafort stated the following (reading from a written statement under the heading "Witness tampering"):

- In response to press reports concerning the Superseding Indictment I attempted to contact **Exclusion [sic]**, a former consultant that I had worked with regarding Ukraine political issues, through a group known as the Hapsburg Group.
- I left a message for **second second** [sic] emphasizing that his group was working in Europe.
- I contacted KK and requested that he reach out to **service service** [sic] and another member of the Hapsburg group to do the same.
- knowing that **Excertise [sic]** and the members of the Hapsburg group also directed their Ukrainian outreach into the United States and previously including meeting with members of the U.S. government.

21. Manafort's counsel provided the written statement he read at the proffer to the government and it is an exhibit hereto.²⁶

<u>Guilty Plea</u>

22. Manafort more explicitly admitted Kilimnik's role in the charged conspiracy as part of his guilty plea before the Court. On September 14, 2018, Manafort pled guilty to both counts charged in a Superseding Information: (a) a conspiracy to defraud the United States (Count One), and (b) a conspiracy to obstruct

²⁶ Exhibit 101, P. Manafort 302, Sept. 11, 2018, p.1 ¶2; Exhibit 100, P. Manafort Statement, Sept. 11, 2018.

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justice (witness tampering)(Count Two). Count Two specifically named Kilimnik as a conspirator (as did the original Superseding Indictment). Paragraphs 64 to 67 of the Superseding Information detailed the allegations of the obstruction conspiracy. In addition, as part of his plea agreement, Manafort admitted to a statement of facts. Paragraphs 44 through 46 in the Statement Of The Offenses And Other Acts, which he signed and initialed, also referenced the conspiracy with Kilimnik (and tracked the Count Two allegations).

23. These documents set out that between February 23, 2018 and April 2018, Manafort conspired with Kilimnik to tamper with two witnesses – described as Person D1 **Constant** and Person D2 **Constant** – with respect to their potential testimony about the Hapsburg Group and its activity in the United States, namely to induce each to testify falsely that the Hapsburg Group did not involve work in the United States (thus not violating the Foreign Agents Registration Act).

24. As required by the Court at his guilty plea proceeding, Manafort acknowledged the facts in the Statement Of The Offenses And Other Acts to be true.²⁷

- III. Interactions with Kilimnik
 - Overview of Interactions Between Manafort and Kilimnik
 - 25. Beginning on August 2, 2016, and continuing until March 2018,

Manafort and Kilimnik communicated about a second s

²⁷ Tr. of Plea Hearing at pp.34-35, Sept. 14, 2018 (Doc. 424), acknowledging government recitation of the offenses and the facts in the Statement Of The Offenses And Other Acts ("And did you also, in fact, conspire with at least one other person to obstruct justice by tampering with witnesses concerning the FARA allegations in 2018?" And the defendant responded: "I did.")

	. The discussions on a source of the discussion of the source of the sou
	, and on , were in person.
27.	In addition, as discussed below,
<u>9</u> 1233491	
•	Manafort's False and Misleading Statements about the Fact And Frequency Of His Discussions Of The With Kilimnik
28.	Over the course of several interviews and in the grand jury, Manafort
gave vario	us accounts concerning his communications with Kilimnik about the
29.	In an interview on September 11, 2018, Manafort said that at an in-
person mee	eting in New York City on

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. ³⁰ According to Manafort, he t	old
	Manafort stated he
30. During debriefings on September 11 and 12, 2018,	Manafort was shown
	Manafort
admitted that he had seen the e-mail,	
31. The government questioned Manafort about the	e-mail,
noting that on its face it did not indicate that	

		On
Septembe	er 12, Manafort admitted that he did not	
32.	In the grand jury, on October 26, 2018, Manafort admitted,	
٠	The Meeting	
33.	During his September 11, 2018 interview, Manafort stated that he	

34.	Subsequently, during a September 21, 2018, debriefing, Manafort stated
that	
35.	During his grand jury testimony on October 26, 2018, Manafort testified
that	
	The Meeting
36.	In his debriefings, Manafort was asked about a
37.	In the September 11, 2018, session, Manafort said he
	Manafort said he did not
38.	On September 12, Manafort was again asked if he
	Manafort said that he had no memory of
	. When told that

							, Manafo	ort stated he
did no	ot reca	ll meeting				esen au		
S and								
	39.	During a	an interview	v on Septen	ber 13, Mar	nafort sa	aid that in	n fact he did
1623. 1			. Man	afort asked				
					Ma	nafort s	stated he	did not
孰鯇								
	40.	During 1	Manafort's	grand jur	v testimony	on Oo	tober 26	, Manafort
testifie	ed tha	at						
建家							al an	
	AL.							
	•	2018						
	0	Backgrou	ind on					

41. Manafort was asked in the grand jury about his work in 2018 on	
Manafort	
had not mentioned the design of the during any of his twelve	
interviews and had said he had last discussed the second second second in spring	
2017.	
42. Records establish that on 2018, Manafort had executed a	
43. On February 21, 2018, Manafort e-mailed and and	
a document entitled The	
document properties show it was created by Manafort . ⁵⁰ and modified by Manafort. ⁵⁰	
Manafort testified that sent him the document. ⁵¹	
44.	
Manafort admitted in the grand jury that this document described the	
⁴⁹ Exhibit 201, E-mail, Feb. 21, 2018, P. Manafort to ⁵⁰ Exhibit 213, Feb. 10, 2018.	
⁵¹ Exhibit 4, P. Manafort Grand Jury Testimony, Oct. 26, 2018, pp. 138-139.	

45. told the government that he was primarily responsible for drafting
the second s
Manafort, and then sent the drafts to Manafort for his review. ⁵⁵ For example,
Manafort instructed
Manafort also received input from Exercised For instance, on February 19, 2018,
Manafort sent comments that Manafort received from
. ⁵⁷ Similarly, on March 9, Manafort included setting notes on "draft
4" of the survey. ⁵⁸ Several of the questions in the
• <u>Manafort's grand jury testimony</u>
 ⁵⁴ Exhibit 214, 302, Nov. 6, 2018, p.1 ¶3; Exhibit 212, 302, Oct. 30, 2018, p.3 ¶¶1-2. ⁵⁵ Exhibit 215, 302, Oct. 22, 2018, p.2 ¶2.
⁵⁷ Exhibit 205, E-mail, Feb. 19, 2018,
⁵⁸ Exhibit 218, E-mail, Mar. 9, 2018, P. Manafort to

46.	In the grand jury, Manafort testified that he sought to
47.	Manafort was asked in the grand jury
	Manafort explained that he had not told
48.	Manafort was then asked what
國和留美	
	After a lunch break, Manafort
٠	Manafort's False and Misleading Statements about

49. During his interview on September 11, 2018, Manafort stated he
During Manafort's grand jury testimony on October 26, in response to a
question as to whether
Manafort responded:
2019년 1월 2019년 2월 201 1919년 1월 2019년 2월 201 1919년 1월 2019년 2월 20
Manafort further testified:
 Proof of Manafort's False and Misleading Statements

50. With respect to the communications about the **sector of the sector o**



51. Mana	fort's grand jury testimony that
	Manafort told the government that
52.	
RUE SLEEPING	Further, Manafort himself
referred to	as in a number of e-mails, and referred to
	in the same e-mail in which he also
Further,	told the government they were not
statements are sup	pported by a February 21, 2018, e-mail in which asked for
the	and Manafort responded that "I will
	" ⁷⁷ However, no such draft was provided.
⁷⁵ Exhibit 219, E-mail, Manafort to	May 4, 2018, P. Manafort to Exhibit 220, E-mail, March 26, 2018, P. p. 1.; Exhibit 205, E-mail, February 19, 2018,

to P. Manafort

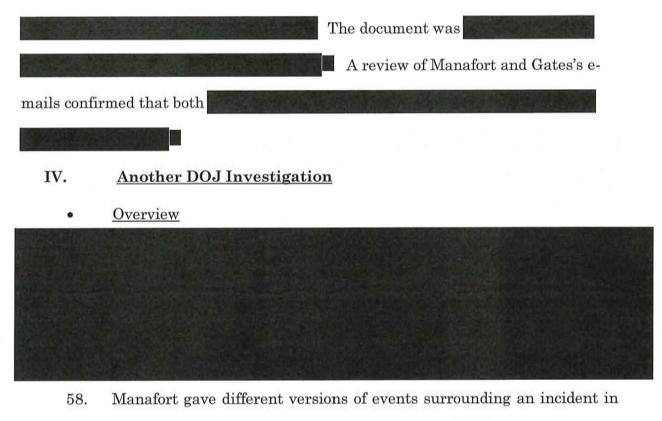
, p. 1.

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⁷⁷ Exhibit 221, E-mail, Feb. 21, 2018,

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	53.	With respect to the second sec
e-ma	ils and	testimonial evidence) indicates that Manafort
	54.	During interviews with Gates, Gates told the government that he was
instr	ucted k	by Manafort to
		On multiple occasions,
	55.	In addition,
	that r	referenced his access to the separate e-
mails	durin	g that period,
	56.	Finally, as noted, on the evening of the second states of , Manafort met with
		Gates attended, but arrived
late.	On the	e morning of the meeting, Manafort



: one version that was more incriminating was given prior to signing the plea agreement (on September 13, 2018), and another that was more benign was made after on October 5, 2018, after his plea. When confronted with the inconsistency by the government and his own counsel, Manafort largely retracted the second version.

Manafort's False and Misleading Statements

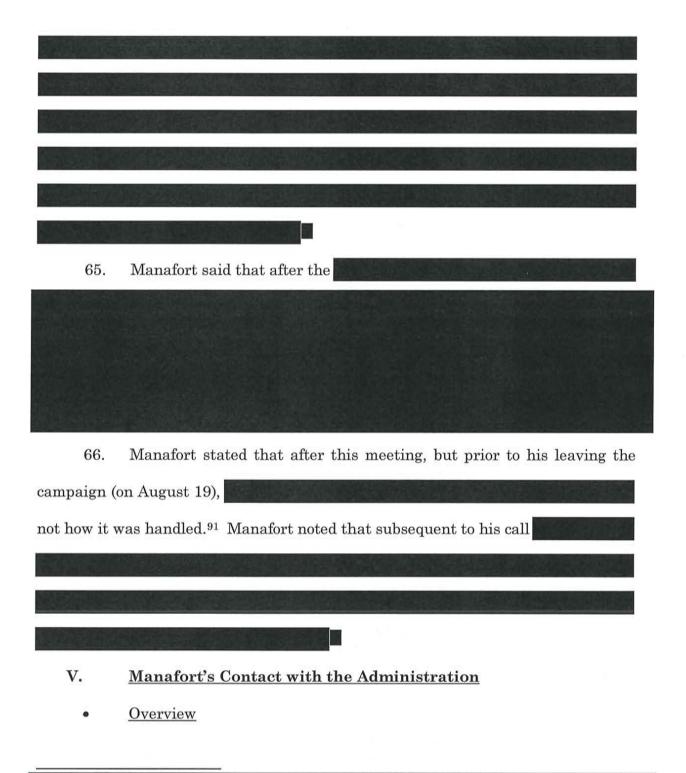


⁸⁵ Exhibit 300, P. Manafort 302, Oct. 5, 2018, p.1 ¶2.

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Manafort again reviewed the typewritten document. Manafort then 61. stated that in the call he received from At this point in the interview, Manafort's attorneys requested a break 62. to speak with Manafort. After the break, Manafort again described the incident with a narrative close to what Manafort had told the government during his September 13, 2018 proffer (described below), including the Proof of Manafort's False and Misleading Statements On September 13, 2018, Manafort provided information about 63. The issue arose in connection with the government's asking Manafort about a series of text messages Manafort stated that the text may have related to a 64.

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67. Manafort told the government that he did not have any contact, direct or indirect, with any member of the Administration and did not try to have such contact. Evidence demonstrates that Manafort's statements were false. Documentary evidence establishes that Manafort agreed to have messages sent to the Administration, including about Administration

Gates has also said that Manafort told Gates about his contact with the Administration. And during his grand jury testimony, when confronted with documents, Manafort admitted

• <u>Manafort's False and Misleading Statements Regarding Contact with</u> the Administration

68. Manafort stated on several occasions that he never spoke to anyone in the Administration, either directly or indirectly. For instance, during an interview with the government on October 16, 2018, Manafort stated he had no direct or indirect communications with anyone in the Administration while they were in the Administration, and that he never asked anyone to try to communicate a message to anyone in the Administration on any subject matter. ⁹⁴ Manafort stated that he spoke with certain individuals before they worked for the Administration and after they left the Administration, but not while they were in the Administration.⁹⁵

⁹³ This is not a complete listing of such contacts Manafort had with Administration officials. Further, for the purposes of proving the falsity of Manafort's assertions in this section, the government is not relying on communications that may have taken place, with Manafort's consent, through his legal counsel. We previously so advised the defense.

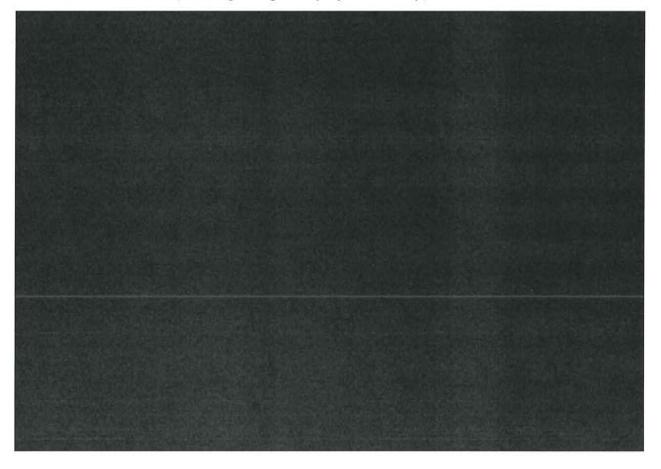
⁹⁴ See Exhibit 10, P. Manafort 302, Oct. 16, 2018, p.2 ¶5.

⁹⁵ See id.

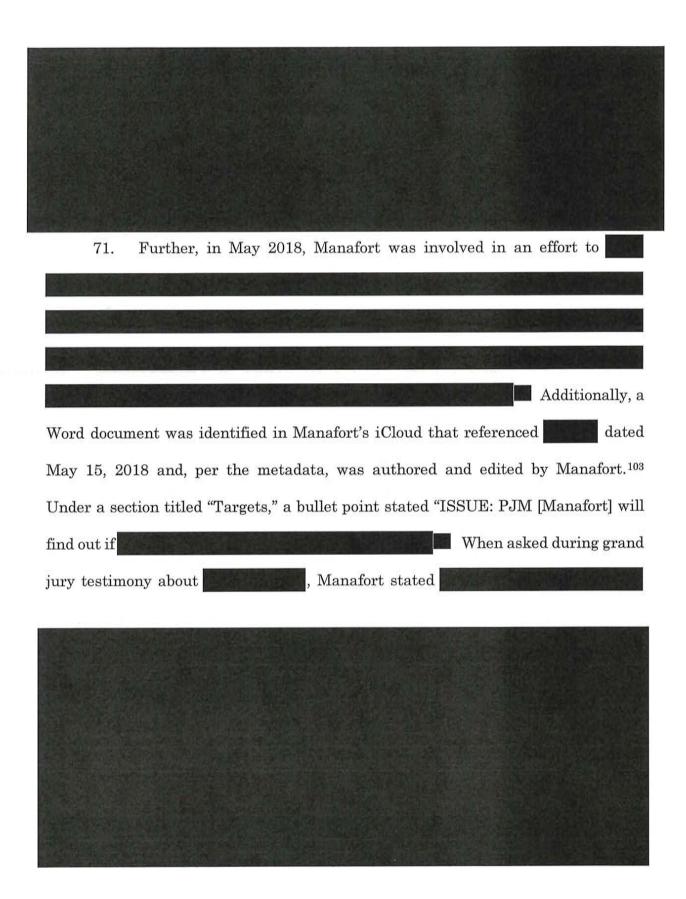
Proof that Manafort's Statements Were False and Misleading

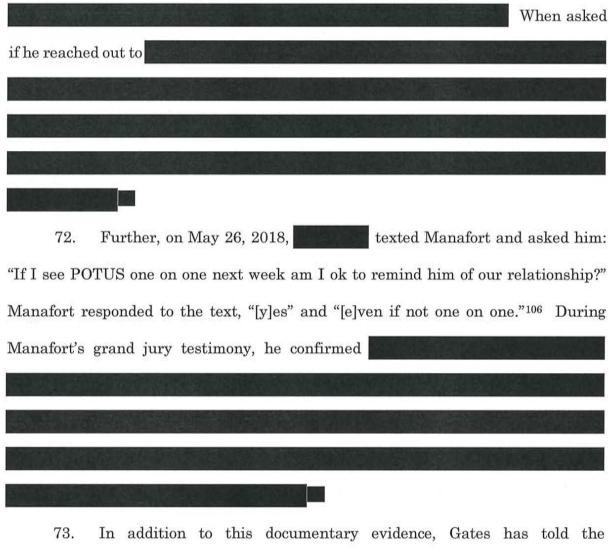
69. Evidence demonstrates that Manafort had contacts, and tried to have contacts, through others, with the Administration. Indeed, Manafort ultimately conceded

70. Further, during his grand jury testimony, Manafort was asked about









73. In addition to this documentary evidence, Gates has told the government in debriefings that in approximately January 2017, Manafort told Gates that he was using intermediaries, including **sector** to get people appointed in the Administration. Manafort said he was talking to



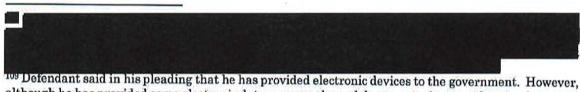
plea).¹⁰⁸ up through approximately February 2018 (the time of Gates' guilty

Conclusion

Based on the above factual circumstances, among others (including my assessment of Manafort's demeanor), it is my belief that Manafort made false and misleading statements in breach of the plea agreement with the government.¹⁰⁹ I certify, under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on 01 14/2019

Jeffrey Weiland Special Agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation



although he has provided some electronic data, passwords, and documents, in more than ten instances he did not provide passwords to access his electronic communications, thumb drives, or documents.